

VICTORIA REGIONAL JUVENILE JUSTICE/DETENTION FACILITY JUVENILE SERVICES 97 Foster Field Drive Victoria, Texas 77904

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2024 PREA Annual Report CY 2023

This document serves as an annual review to assess and improve the effectiveness of the sexual abuse prevention, detection and response policies, practices, and training in the Victoria County Juvenile Justice Center (VRJJC) pursuant to 115.387 and 115.388 of the National PREA standards.

Final audit reports of the VRJJC conducted by the Department of Justice are posted on the Victoria County website under Juvenile Detention Services. The PREA facility audit was conducted and completed 8/12/23. The facility met all PREA standards.

Accurate, uniform data will be collected on every allegation of sexual abuse and sexual harassment using a standardized instrument Survey of Sexual Victimization (SSV) from the Department of Justice and a set of definitions as defined in PREA standards (115.6). All allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment, verbal or written, are collected from agency reports, investigations, and sexual abuse incident reviews.

Definitions Related to Sexual Abuse:

Nonconsensual Sexual Acts – Sexual contact of any person without his/her consent, or of a person who is unable to consent or refuse; and Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus including penetration, however slight; or Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus; or Penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person, however, slight, by a hand, finger, object, or other instrument.

Abusive Sexual Contact – Sexual contact of any person without his/her consent, or of a person who is unable to consent or refuse; and Intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing, of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks of any person. Excluding incidents in which the contact was incidental to a physical altercation.

Sexual Misconduct:

Grooming behavior or inappropriate sexual behavior that does not reach the level of sexual harassment or Sexual Abuse.

Sexual Harassment – Repeated and unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or verbal comments, gestures, or actions of a derogatory or offensive sexual nature by one youth directed toward another.

Staff Sexual Misconduct – Any behavior or act of a sexual nature directed toward a youth by an employee, volunteer, contractor, official visitor or other agency representative (exclude family, friends or other visitors).

Sexual relationships of a romantic nature between staff and youth are included in this definition. Consensual or nonconsensual sexual acts include – Intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks that is unrelated to official duties or with the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire; or Completed, attempted, threatened, or reasons unrelated to official duties or for sexual gratification.

Staff Sexual Harassment – Repeated verbal statements, comments or gestures of a sexual nature to a youth by an employee, volunteer, contractor, official visitor, or other agency representative, (exclude family, friend, or other visitors). Include – Demeaning references to gender; or sexually suggestive or derogatory comments about body or clothing; or Repeated profane or obscene language or gestures.

Investigation Findings are determined based on the preponderance of the evidence standard:

Substantiated – the investigation determined the event to have occurred based on a preponderance of evidence.

Unsubstantiated – the investigation concluded the evidence was insufficient to determine if the event did or did not occur.

Unfounded – the investigation determined the event did not occur.

Data will be analyzed at least annually. The review of the sexual abuse and sexual harassment allegations for the period of January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023 is included. The data in this section contains aggregate data as well as comparison data from previous assessments for CY2014 - CY 2023.

All data collected from the previous year will be provided to the Department of Justice no later than June $30^{\rm th}$ when requested.

VRJJC PREA YEAR-OVER-YEAR ANALYSIS

YOUTH ON YOUTH NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL ABUSE									
Year	# of Allegations	# Investigated	#SUB	#UNSUB	# Unfound	Total	Trend from Prior Year		
2023	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2019	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2018	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	Decreased		
2014	2	2	2	0	0	2			

		YOUTH	ON YOUTH A	BUSIVE SEXU	AL CONTACT		
Year	# of Allegations	# Investigated	#SUB	# UNSUB	# Unfound	Total	Trend from Prior Year
2023	4	4	3	0	1	4	Increased
2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same
2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same
2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	Decreased
2019	2	2	1	0	1	2	Decreased
2018	1	1	0	1	0	1	Increased
2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	Decreased
2016	2	2	2	0	0	2	Increased
2015	5	5	3	2	0	5	Increased
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	YOUTH ON YOUTH SEXUAL HARASSMENT									
Year	# of Allegations	# Investigated	#SUB	#UNSUB	# Unfound	Total	Trend from Prior Year			
2023	6	6	4	0	2	6	Decreased			
2022	12	12	8	4	0	12	Increased			
2021	4	4	4	0	0	4	Increased			
2020	3	3	2	1	0	3	Increased			
2019	9	9	5	3	1	9	Increased			
2018	2	2	0	1	1	2	Decreased			
2017	7	7	5	1	1	7	Decreased			
2016	5	5	3	2	0	5	Increased			
2015	5	5	3	0	2	5	Increased			
2014	3	3	1	0	2	3				

STAFF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT								
Year	# of Allegations	# Investigated	#SUB	# UNSUB	# Unfound	Total	Trend from Prior Year	
2023	0	0	0	0	0	0	Decreased	
2022	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2021	2	2	0	0	2	2	Increased	
2020	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2019	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2018	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2017	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2016	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same	
2015	1	1	0	0	1	1	Increased	
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0		

STAFF SEXUAL HARASSMENT									
Year	# of Allegations	# Investigated	# SUB	# UNSUB	# Unfound	Total	Trend from Prior Year		
2023	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	Decreased		
2019	1	1	0	1	0	1	Same		
2018	1	1	1	0	0	1	Increased		
2017	1	1	0	0	1	1	Same		
2016	1	1	1	0	0	1	Increased		
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	Same		
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0			

Population

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male	449	394	499	340	332	312	279
Female	193	161	213	147	135	119	117
Total	642	555	712	487	467	431	396

Admissions & Discharges

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Admitted	656	595	515	667	438	437	431	422
Discharged	646	605	513	661	457	430	425	424

CY 2023 Allegations

Allegations	Youth/Youth Sexual Harassment	Youth/Youth Abusive Sexual Contact	Staff/Youth Sexual Misconduct	Staff/Youth Sexual Harassment
Substantiated	4	3	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0	0
Unfounded	2	1	0	0
Total Allegations	6	4	0	0

All alleged victims were separated from the perpetrator until the conclusion of the investigation. There were no instances of retaliation reported regarding these incidents.

Comparison

A comparison between the 2023 and 2024 statistics in each reporting category has been completed to ascertain what progression and/or regression VRJJF has made towards the prevention and eventual elimination of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in the facility is as follows:

Youth on youth sexual harassment allegations ratio decreased (6:12).

Youth on youth abusive sexual contact allegation ratio has increased (4:0). The ratio increased due to the increase in youth sexual orientation population.

Staff sexual misconduct allegation ratio decreased (0:0).

Staff sexual harassment allegation ratio has remained the same (0:0).

Contracts for Services

VRJJC monitors all agencies and organizations that have contracts to provide residential services for VRJJC youth. The agency ensures that each agency and organization is required to report incidents and that the agency or organization aggregates data and submits this information to VRJJC for review. Currently, the Victoria Regional Juvenile probation department contracts with Rite of Passage, Pegasus's and Nueces County Justice Academy for the confinement of youth. Nueces County is a new contract and a youth has not been placed in this facility as of date. It is recommended to continue to contract with these facilities for the confinement of youth.

Corrective Actions

Identified Problem Areas:

VRJJC continues to explore and implement best practices and the requirements of PREA standards to address allegations of sexual abuse and sexual harassment. The facility is committed to maintaining zero tolerance to provide a safe environment where the residents and staff are free from sexual abuse and sexual harassment. The leadership is dedicated to on-going monitoring and corrective action to reach full PREA compliance by assessing policies, procedures, data, audits, and training and education.

Vulnerability assessments will be conducted at least annually to detect areas of concern. The most recent vulnerability assessment, completed 08/05/2024, identified the following:

 Blind spots throughout the facility, which will continue to be monitored. No corrective action was required.

The agency and facility completed the following corrective actions in the past 12 months.

- Staff ratio non-compliance documented by the deviation reports due to open supervision officer positions.
- Potential staff have continually been interviewed to fill the vacant positions. Staff have been hired and trained on an ongoing basis in an effort to meet the PREA ratio 1:8 during waking hours.
- Supervision officers' salary increases were approved based a salary study conducted.
- Staff were paid overtime rather than compensated with comp time.
- On call staff were continuously utilized to work and schedules were adjusted based on population and staff available.
- The youth population was limited. 1-2 units were closed, out of county youth were limited to those with only violent offenses and for a short duration and limited Victoria County to only violent felony offenses.
- Units were limited when possible to 8 youth.
- 8/1/2023-8/1/2024
 - A total of 30 staff were hired and trained. 19 staff separated employment. 2
 male full-time positions open and 1 Rover position open.
 - Reasons for separating employment were: Moved-resigned, no show, new job, did not like job, policy violations, mental reasons, and walked out.
- 9/05/24 30 of the 32 full-time positions are currently filled.
- 1 part-time rover position are available.
- PRN positions to work a minimum of up to 48 hours per month. There is no set number of positions available. 2 positions are currently filled.

Ongoing Administrative corrective actions:

- Administration continues to prioritize and interview for new staff to ensure all staff positions are filled to provide for the safety of the staff and youth.
- The state also approved a supplement for the JSO staff effective Sept. 1, 2024.
- Training has been provided as required by PREA standards that qualified teachers and counselors as "security staff" to count toward the staff ratio.
- Commissioner's Court has approved 4 new JSO positions effective January 2025.

Continued Facility Corrective Actions:

- Ensure that the Zero Tolerance and Break the Silence posters are consistently displayed visibly throughout the facility.
- Conduct a Behavior screening on each youth upon intake into the facility to identify vulnerable population taking into account their age, stature, history, LGBTQI status, etc. to ensure appropriate facility placement.
- Provide medical and mental health follow up services within 14 days of intake to those youth who report a prior sexual abuse that may have occurred in another facility or in a community setting.
- Ensure the reassessment screening is updated per policy within 90 days thereafter or sooner if policy criteria i.e. sexual or physical misbehavior requires it.
- Ensure every youth views the comprehensive PREA orientation video and is informed on how to report any sexual misconduct allegation via the hotline, staff, volunteers, grievance, parent, third party, etc.
- Ensure all youth are afforded the same opportunities to benefit from the facility reporting mechanisms by compensating for youth with cognitive and physical abilities and youth that are limited English proficient.
- Ensure upon watching the PREA video the staff allows youth time to ask questions and to further explain PREA.
- Continue to shower two youth at a time in the individual showers with the remaining youth in their rooms with the exception that two youth may be in the day area cutting nails sitting at the front of the table in the unit.
- Monitor vulnerable and or predatory youth's behavior.
- Ensure that each youth is in their appropriate assigned room.
- Ensure that there is no cross gender supervision occurring when a youth showers, changes clothing or during restroom routines.
- Continue to increase the youth's willingness to report abuse by supporting a positive reporting environment with multiple internal and external reporting methods and prompts, including conducting thorough investigations.
- Ensure victims who allege any sexual misconduct allegation will continue to be monitored for 90 days to ensure that retaliation does not occur.
- Ensure victims of sexual abuse are provided with appropriate medical treatment, testing, and resources as needed.
- Victims of sexual abuse will be offered and/or provided trauma-counseling services by the facility's mental health professionals, a local Rape Crisis Center, or Advocacy agency.
- Ensure staff and youth are educated regarding resources available through the local rape crisis centers for victims of sexual abuse.
- Continue to make efforts to hire and train new staff to meet the 1 to 8 ratio. Review youth population daily and schedule accordingly to meet 1:8 ratio. Ensure deviations from 1:8/1:16 ratio are documented with appropriate justifications.

- Continue to conduct Criminal Records Check and Child Abuse Registry checks on new employees, volunteers and contractors annually.
- Ensure all new staff are trained on PREA protocols prior to individual supervision of youth.
- Ensure that the training coordinator train facility staff/volunteers/contractors on PREA protocols and facility policies and procedures annually.
- Ensure medical and mental health specialist complete the required PREA specialized training.
- Have continued discussion on PREA-related topics during staff meetings as a standing agenda item.
- Train staff on possible blind spots and the procedures to follow for supervision/checks of those areas.
- Ensure that the Face to Name headcounts are conducted twice daily consistently or during every major movement.
- Ensure that the JSO's announce their entry in a unit of the opposite gender.
- Ensure that the JSO staff maintains a line of sight supervision of the youth.
- Conduct unannounced facility visits within all areas of the facility by the shift supervisors on day and night shifts monthly.
- Continue to conduct Facility Vulnerability Assessments no less than once each year or when necessary and implement recommendations.
- Continue to conduct Sexual Abuse Review Boards (SARB) on all unsubstantiated or substantiated incidence of sexual abuse monthly or as applicable. All recommendations made to the facility leadership from this Board will be taken into consideration to further prevent these incidents from reoccurring.

VRJJC is committed to a culture that protects the youth we serve and continues to invest resources to educate youth, select and train staff, improve procedures, and upgrade our physical plants to support the prevention, detection, reporting and investigating all forms of sexual abuse and sexual harassment.

Pama Hencerling, Chief Probation Officer Date

Kelly Arnecke, Assistant Chief Officer Date

Lynette Acuna, Facility Administrator

Ross Rosalez, Assistant FA

Date

Regina Perez, PREA Compliance Officer

Date